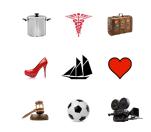
## personal english



## Semantic Field #16

## Collective Animal Names











Parade of Elephants

Herd of Sheep

Conspiracy of Lemurs

Pack of Wolves

Parliament of Owls











Murder of Crows

Army of Frogs

School of Fish

Risk of Lobsters

**Business of Flies** 

From social butterflies to solitary scavengers, virtually all animals gather into groups at some point in their lives, the main reason being herd immunity, as groups of prey are harder to attack. Another reason, though, is the sharing of collective wisdom to make better decisions\*. Anyway, whatever the reason that brings them together, something odd usually happens when individuals gather up: their groups go under bizarre, whimsical names. These group nouns are rarely used by scientists, but they provide an interesting insight into our relationships to other fellow animals. Some groups are even attached a different name depending on whether they're moving or not: for example, when a flock of geese is not in flight, it is called a 'gaggle'. Generally speaking, however, birds gather in flocks, fish in schools, insects in swarms and mammals in herds (herbivores) or packs (carnivores).

\* See the Topic of the Month, devoted to animal intelligence